



Oakville Stone prides itself on providing the highest quality natural stone products the earth has to offer. It is our continuous goal to provide a level of service that is unmatched in the natural stone industry. Our commitment to quality, service, and sustainability has helped us become North America's most highly regarded producer and supplier of imported landscape stone.

Our global supply chain is built on exclusive overseas partnerships, a large staff of our own company inspectors, and a solid transportation framework which enables us to not only provide all the products you see in our catalog, but any natural stone product you may find in the market.

With a vast and growing dealer base, as well as multiple distribution centers, Oakville Stone products are available for immediate delivery for any size project throughout North America.



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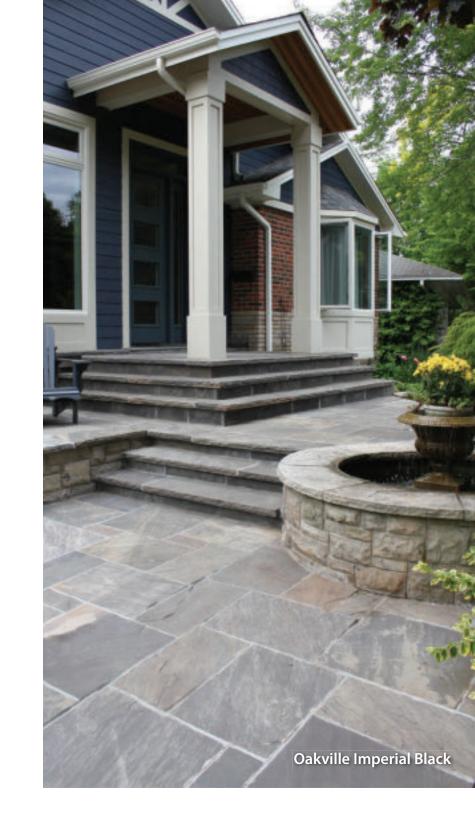
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# Oakville Antique Limestone

**CLASSIFICATION** 

LIMESTONE

**FINISH** 

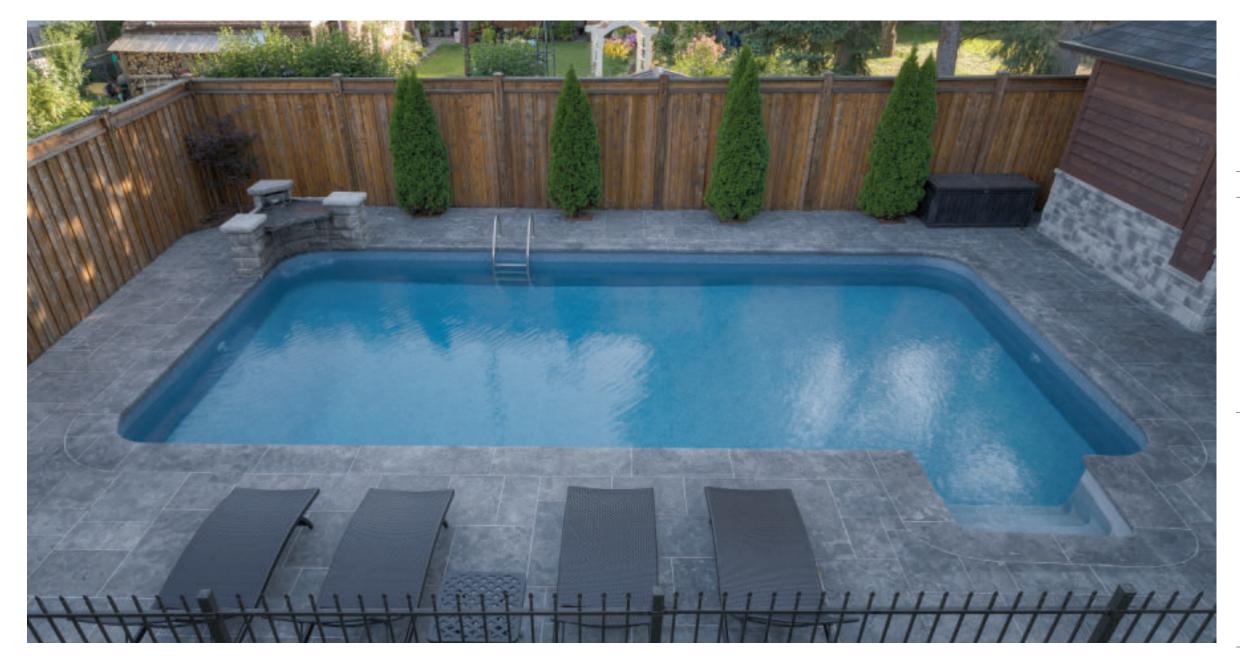
**ACID WASH** 

**ORIGIN** 

CHINA



## Oakville Antique Limestone







Edge Pavers

Size (cm) 30x60x2.5



Size (in)

6x31x7

Pier Caps		
Size (in)	Toronto	
24x24x3	*	
28x28x3		



Wall Caps

Fillers





_	

Paving		
Size (cm)	Toronto	
30x30x2.5	*	
30x60x2.5	*	
45x60x2.5	■*■	
60x60x2.5	■*■	
60x90x2.5	■*■	
Pattern 1		

<b>Rockface Treads</b>		
Size (in)	Toronto	
12x48x2	*	
12x72x2	*	
14x48x2	*	
14x72x2	*	
16x48x2	*	
16x72x2	*	

Steps		
Size (in)	Toronto	
16x48x7	*	
16x60x7		
16x72x7		
16x96x7	*	





# Oakville Autumn Brown

**CLASSIFICATION** 

QUARTZITIC SANDSTONE

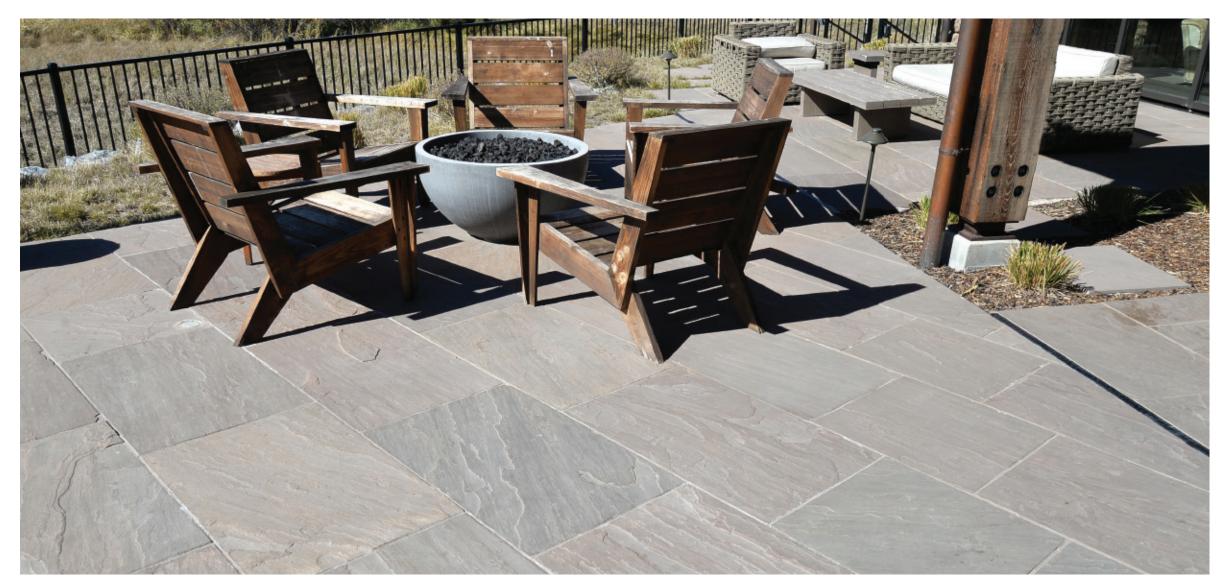
**FINISH** 

NATURAL CLEFT

**ORIGIN** 



## Oakville Autumn Brown













Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
12x48x2	■*■	
12x72x2	■+■	
12x96x2		
14x72x2		
16x48x2		
16x72x2	■+■	
18x72x2		
24x72x2		
	•	•



	Steps	
Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
16x48x7	*	
16x60x7	*	
16x72x7	<b>*</b>	
16x96x7	*	



**Edge Pavers** 

Size (cm)

30x60x2.5





**Fillers** 

Toronto

Size (in)

Wall Caps			
	Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
	14x48x2	*	

Pattern 2



# Oakville Black Limestone

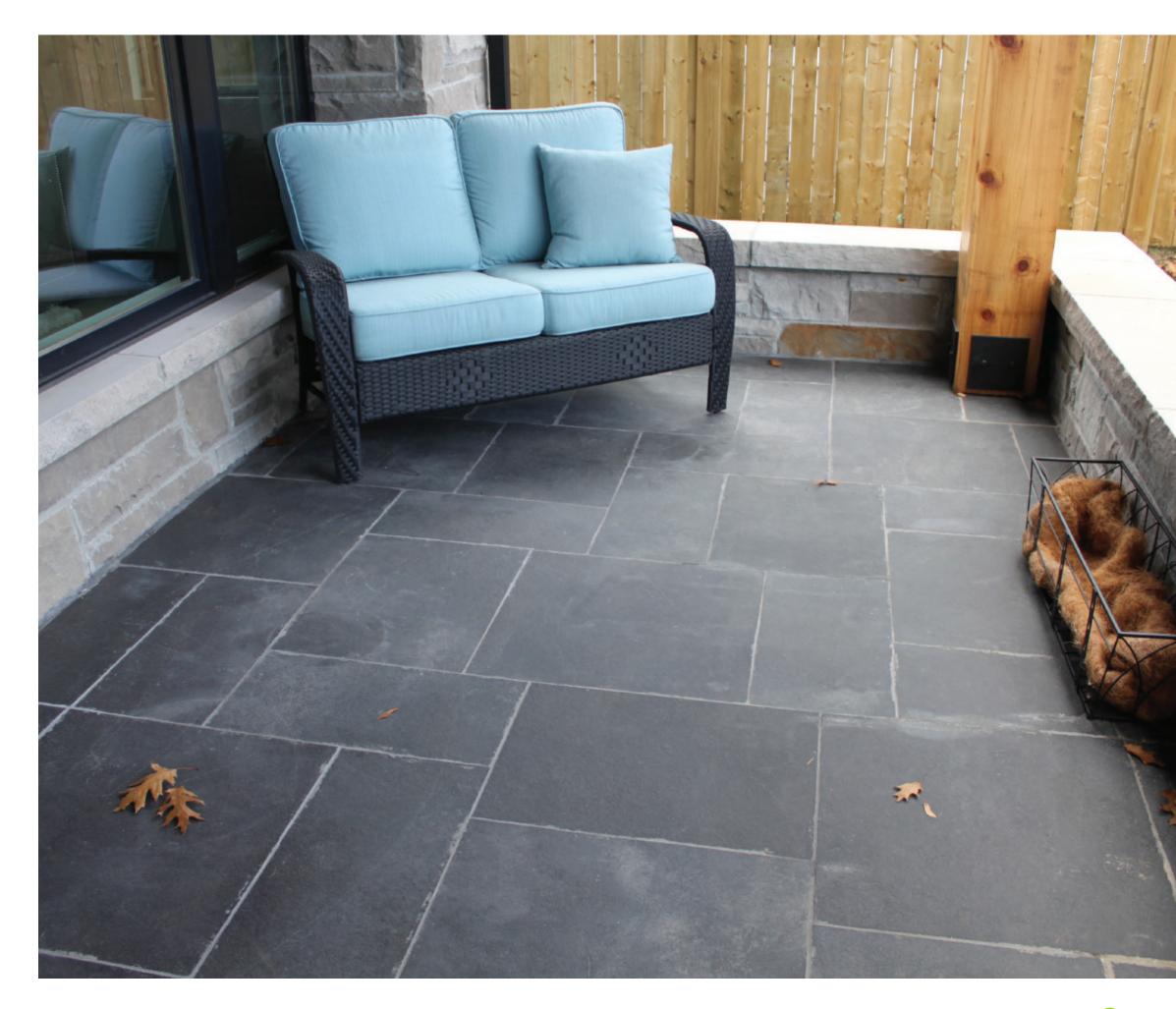
**CLASSIFICATION** 

LIMESTONE

**FINISH** 

NATURAL CLEFT

**ORIGIN** 



## Oakville Black Limestone







#### **Bullnose Coping**

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
12x48x2	*	



36x72x2



**Edge Pavers** 

Size (cm)	Toronto
30x60x2.5	



Size (in)	Toronto
6x31x6	*





#### **Pier Caps**

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
24x24x3	■+■	
28x28x3		

Wall Caps

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	
14x48x2	*



Size (cm)	Toronto	New Jersey
30x30x2.5	*	
30x60x2.5	*	
45x60x2.5	*	
60x60x2.5	*	
60x90x2.5	*	
Pattern 1	*	



**Rockface Treads** 

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
12x48x2	*	
12x60x2	*	
12x72x2	*	
14x48x2	*	
14x72x2	*	
16x48x2	*	
16x72x2	*	



Size (in)	Toronto
16x48x6	*
16x60x6	*
16x72x6	*
16x96x6	*



**Rebated Treads** 

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	



# Oakville Blue Ice

**CLASSIFICATION** 

QUARTZITIC SANDSTONE

**FINISH** 

NATURAL CLEFT

**ORIGIN** 



## Oakville Blue Ice









#### **BBQ Slabs**

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah	
36x96x2	<b>I+I</b>			
48x96x2				









**Edge Pavers** 

,	i
Size (cm)	Toronto
30x60x2.5	*



Size (in)	Toronto
6x31x7	*





#### Pier Caps

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
24x24x3	*	
28y28y3		-



Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
12x48x2	**	
14x48x2	*	



#### Paving

	1	T.	I.
Size (cm)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
30x30x2.5	<b>*</b>		
30x45x2.5			
30x60x2.5	<b>*</b>		
45x45x2.5			
45x60x2.5	I+I		
45x90x2.5			
60x60x2.5	I+I		
60x90x2.5	I+I		
Pattern 1	<b>I</b> * <b>I</b>		
Pattern 2			
Handcut Pattern 1			



#### **Rockface Treads**

	I	l	1
Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2	**		
12x60x2	<b>*</b>		
12x72x2	<b>*</b>		
12x96x2			
14x48x2	I+I		
14x72x2	I+I		
14x96x2			
16x48x2	I+I		
16x72x2	**		
18x72x2			
18x96x2			
24x72x2			
24x96x2			
			!



#### Steps

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
16x48x6	•	
16x72x6	I+I	
16x48x7	I+I	
16x60x7	I+I	
16x72x7	I+I	
16x96x7	*	



#### **Straight Edge Coping**

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2	**		



#### **Rebated Treads**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	*



# Oakville Brown Wave

**CLASSIFICATION** 

SANDSTONE

**FINISH** 

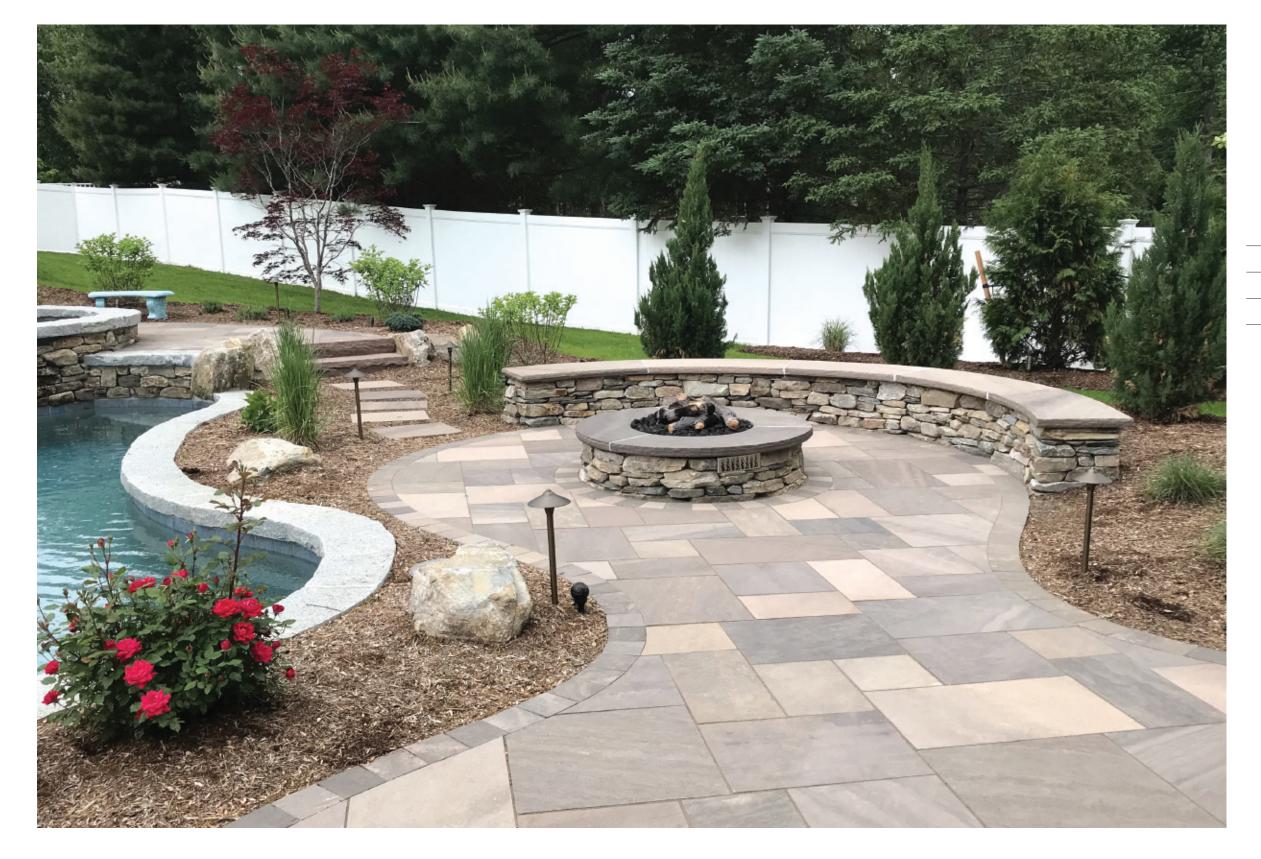
FLAMED

ORIGIN

CHINA



## Oakville Brown Wave







#### Paving

Size (cm)	New Jersey
30x60x3	
60x60x3	
60x90x3	
Pattern 2	

#### **Rockface Treads**

Size (in)	New Jersey
12x60x2	
12x72x2	
12x96x2	
14x72x2	
14x96x2	
18x72x2	
18x96x2	
24x72x2	
24x96x2	



Size (in)	New Jersey
48x96x2	



# Oakville Buff

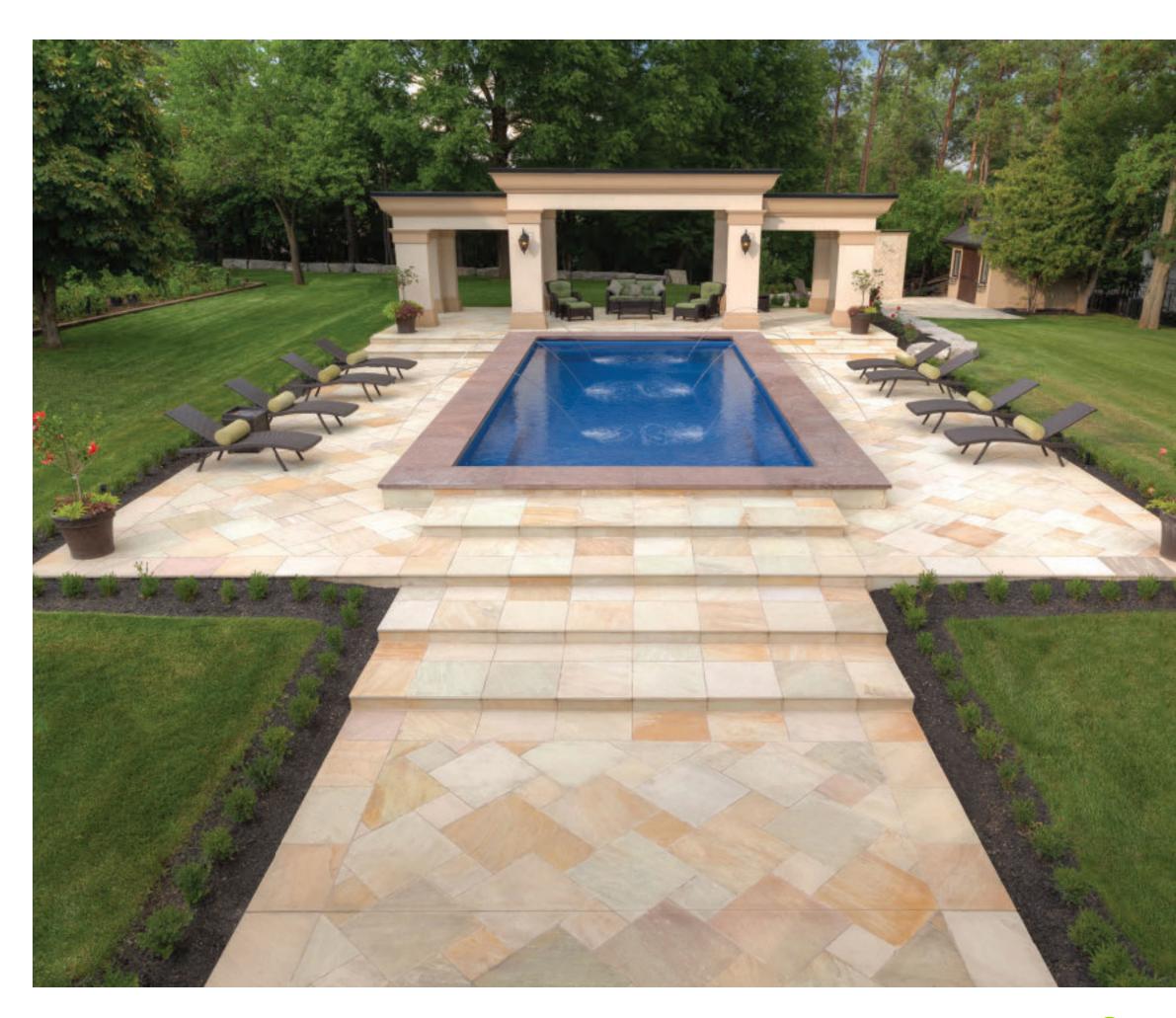
**CLASSIFICATION** 

SANDSTONE

**FINISH** 

NATURAL CLEFT

ORIGIN



## Oakville Buff





#### Paving

Size (cm)	New Jersey
30x30x2.5	
30x60x2.5	
60x60x2.5	
60x90x2.5	
Pattern 2	

#### **Rockface Treads**



Size (in)	New Jersey
12x48x2	
14x48x2	
18x48x2	
24x48x2	

#### **Bullnose Coping**



Size (in)	New Jersey
12x48x2	



# Oakville Hampton Limestone

**CLASSIFICATION** 

LIMESTONE

**FINISH** 

FLAMED AND BRUSHED

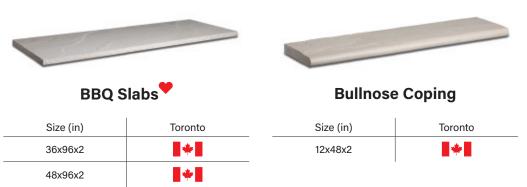
**ORIGIN** 

CHINA



## Oakville Hampton Limestone









**Paving** 

Toronto

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

Size (cm)

30x30x2.5

30x60x2.5

45x60x2.5

60x60x2.5

60x90x2.5 Pattern 1





Rockfa	ce Treads
Size (in)	Toronto

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	*
12x60x2	*
12x72x2	*
14x48x2	*
 14x72x2	*
16x48x2	*
16x72x2	*

Steps		
Size (in)	Toronto	
16x48x7	*	
16x60x7		
16x72x7		
16,406,47	- AL	







# Oakville Highland Black



**CLASSIFICATION** 

**GRANITE** 

**FINISH** 

**FLAMED** 

**ORIGIN** 

CHINA



#### Paving

Size (cm)	Toronto
30x60x2.5	*
45x60x2.5	*
60x60x2.5	*
60x90x2.5	*



#### **BBQ Slabs**

Size (in)	Toronto
36x96x2	*



#### **Bullnose Coping**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	*



#### **Rockface Treads**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	*
12x72x2	*
14x48x2	
16x48x2	•
16x72x2	



#### **Straight Edge Coping**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	*



#### Pier Caps

Size (in)	Toronto
24x24x3	
28x28x3	*



#### Steps

Size (in)	Toronto
16x48x7	
16x60x7	■*■
16x72x7	■*■
16x96x7	■*■



#### **Fillers**

Size (in)	
6x31x7	



#### Wall Caps

Size (in)	Toronto
14x48x2	■*■



# Oakville Imperial Black

**CLASSIFICATION** 

QUARTZITIC SANDSTONE

**FINISH** 

NATURAL CLEFT

**ORIGIN** 



## Oakville Imperial Black







### Paving

Size (cm)	Toronto
30x60x2.5	*
45x60x2.5	*
60x60x2.5	*
60x90x2.5	*
Pattern 1	*

#### **Rockface Treads**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	**
16x48x2	*
	•





#### Steps

Size (in)	Toronto
16x48x7	
16x60x7	
16x72x7	*

Edge Paver	S
------------	---

Size (cm)	Toronto
30x60x2.5	■*■



Wall Caps

Size (in)	Toronto
14x48x2	■+■



# Oakville Ivory Coast

### **CLASSIFICATION**

QUARTZITIC SANDSTONE

### **FINISH**

SANDBLASTED

### **ORIGIN**



## Oakville Ivory Coast





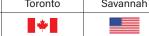


#### **BBQ Slabs**

Size (in)	Toronto	Savannah
36x96x2	*	



12x48x2







Size (in)	Toronto
6x31x7	*

Fillers







Paving





Size (cm)	Toronto
30x30x2.5	*
30x60x2.5	*
45x60x2.5	*
60x60x2.5	*
60x90x2.5	*
Pattern 1	<b>*</b>

**Rockface Treads** 

		•
Size (in)	Toronto	Savannah
12x48x2	*	
12x72x2	*	
14x72x2	*	
16x48x2	*	
16x72x2	*	

Steps

Size (in)	Toronto
16x48x7	*
16x60x7	
16x72x7	*



Pier Caps

Size (in)	Toronto
24x24x3	*
28x28x3	*



Wall Caps

Size (in)	Toronto
14x48x2	*



# Oakville Rainbow

**CLASSIFICATION** 

SANDSTONE

**FINISH** 

HONED

**ORIGIN** 



## Oakville Rainbow





### Paving

Size (cm)	New Jersey
Pattern 2	



Size (in)	New Jersey
12x48x2	
12x60x2	
12x72x2	
12x96x2	
14x72x2	
18x72x2	
24x72x2	





36x72x2



12x48x2



# Oakville Rustic Plains

**CLASSIFICATION** 

SANDSTONE

**FINISH** 

NATURAL CLEFT

**ORIGIN** 



## Oakville Rustic Plains







#### Paving

Size (cm)	New Jersey	Savannah
30x30x2.5		
30x60x2.5		
60x60x2.5		
60x90x2.5		
Pattern 2		

#### **Rockface Treads**

Size (in)	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2		
14x48x2		
18x48x2		
24x48x2		
	•	



**Bullnose Coping** 

Size (in)	New Jersey
12x48x2	



# Oakville Sagebrush

### **CLASSIFICATION**

QUARTZITIC SANDSTONE

### **FINISH**

NATURAL CLEFT

### **ORIGIN**



## Oakville Sagebrush







#### Steps

Size (in)	Toronto
16x36x7	*
16x48x7	*
16x60x7	*
16x72x7	*
16x96x7	**
	•



Size (in)	Toronto	Savannah
12x48x2	<b>*</b>	





#### **Edge Pavers**

Size (cm)	Toronto
30x60x2.5	*

Fillers

Size (in)	Toronto
6x31x7	*



#### Paving

Size (cm)	Toronto
30x30x2.5	I+I
30x60x2.5	I+I
45x60x2.5	I+I
60x60x2.5	<b>I+I</b>
60x90x2.5	I+I
Pattern 1	I+I



#### **Rockface Treads**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	*
12x60x2	*
12x72x2	*
14x48x2	*
14x72x2	*
16x48x2	**
16x72x2	*





Size (in)	Toronto
24x24x3	■+■
28x28x3	<b>*</b>



Wall	Caps
------	------

Size (in)	Toronto
14x48x2	I+I





# Oakville Siberian Grey

**CLASSIFICATION** 

LIMESTONE

**FINISH** 

SANDBLASTED

ORIGIN

CHINA



## Oakville Siberian Grey





### **Bullnose Coping**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	<b>*</b>



#### **Straight Edge Coping**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	*
14x48x2	*
16x48x2	■+■





Size (in)	Toronto
24x24x3	I+I
28x28x3	**



Wall Caps

Size (in)	Toronto
14x48x2	<b>*</b>





Size (cm)	Toronto
30x30x3	<b>*</b>
30x60x3	
45x60x3	
60x60x3	•
60x90x3	•
Pattern 1	<b> </b>



**Rockface Treads** 

	ı
Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	I+I
14x48x2	I+I
16x48x2	<b>I+I</b>



Steps

Size (in)	Toronto
16x48x7	*
16x60x7	



Fillers

Size (in)	Toronto
6x31x7	■+■



# Oakville Silver Pearl



### **CLASSIFICATION**

LIMESTONE

### **FINISH**

SANDBLASTED & BRUSHED

### **ORIGIN**

MOROCCO





#### Paving

Size (cm)	Savannah
30x60x2.5	
60x60x2.5	
60x90x2.5	
Pattern 1	

#### **Bullnose Coping**

Size (in)	Savannah
12x48x2	
14x48x2	





#### **Straight Edge Coping**

Size (in)	Savannah
12x48x2	
14x48x2	



Size (in)	Savannah
60x115x2	



# Oakville Slate Grey

### **CLASSIFICATION**

QUARTZITIC SANDSTONE

### **FINISH**

NATURAL CLEFT

### **ORIGIN**



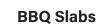
## Oakville Slate Grey





#### **Bullnose Coping**

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2	*		



Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
36x96x2	*		
48x96x2			





**Edge Pavers** 

Size (cm)	Toronto
30x60x2.5	*

Fillers

Size (in)	Toronto
6x31x7	*





Pier Caps

Size (in)	Toronto
24x24x3	<b>*</b>
28x28x3	<b>*</b>

Wall Caps

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
12x48x2	<b>I+I</b>	
14x48x2	•	



#### Paving

Size (cm)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
30x30x2.5	*		
30x60x2.5	■+■	_	
45x60x2.5	<b>I+I</b>		
45x90x2.5			
60x60x2.5	<b>*</b>		
60x90x2.5	<b>I+I</b>		
Pattern 1	<b>I+I</b>		
Pattern 2			



#### **Rockface Treads**

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2	•		
12x60x2	<b>*</b>		
12x72x2			
12x96x2		_	
14x48x2	*		
14x72x2			
14x96x2	*		
16x48x2	*		
16x72x2	*		
18x72x2			
24x72x2		_	



#### Steps

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
16x48x6	*	
16x72x6	*	
16x48x7	**	
16x60x7	*	
16x72x7	I+I	
16x96x7	**	
	'	



#### Straight Edge Coping

Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savanna
12x48x2	<b>##</b>	_	



#### **Rebated Treads**

Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	



**Hollow Steps** 

Size (in)	Toronto
16x48x7	I+I



# Oakville Thermal Bluestone

**CLASSIFICATION** 

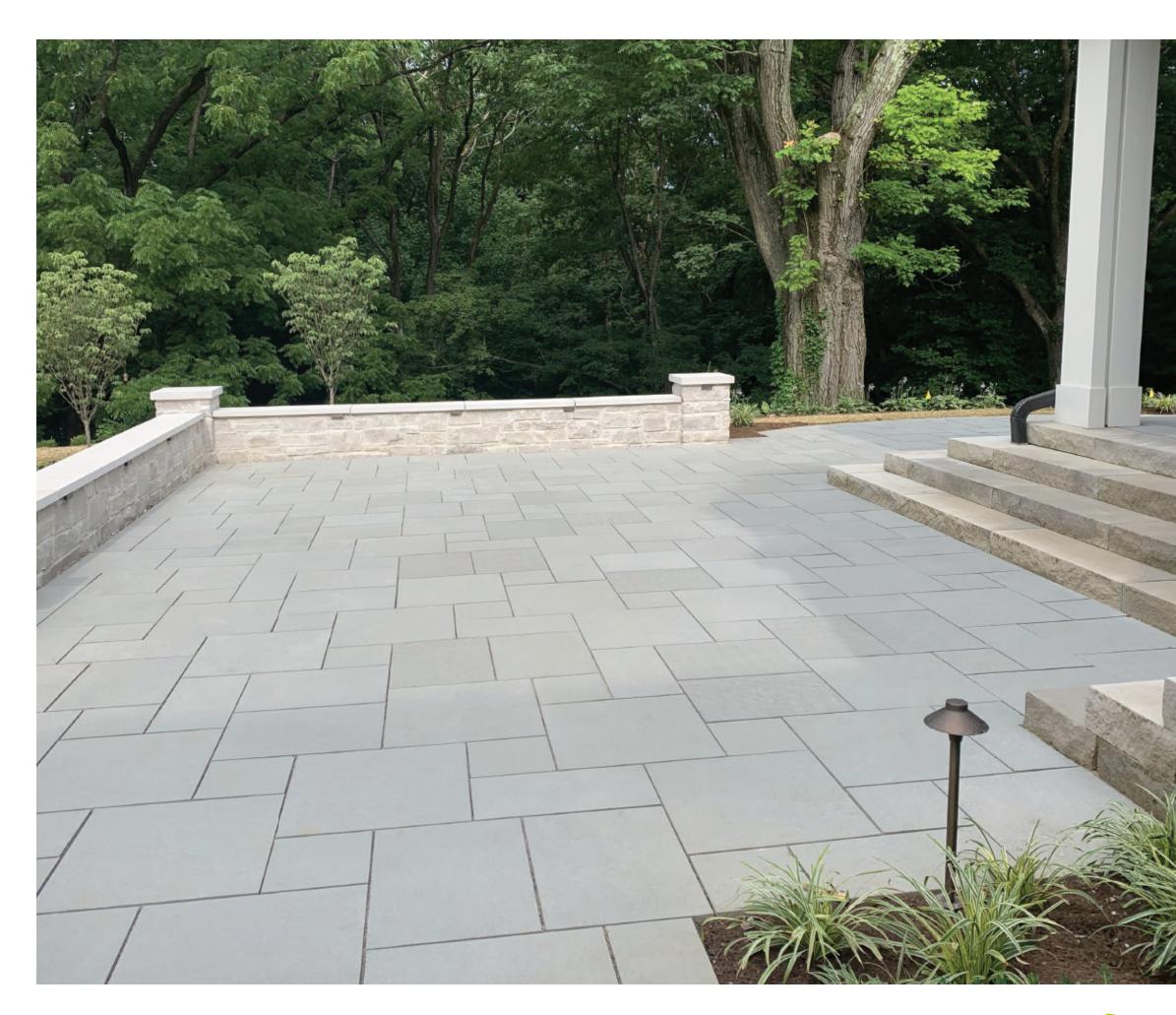
SANDSTONE

**FINISH** 

FLAMED

ORIGIN

ITALY



## Oakville Thermal Bluestone







#### Paving

Size (in)	New Jersey	Savannah
11.5x11.5x1		
11.5x23.5x1		
17.5x17.5x1		
17.5x23.5x1		
17.5x35.5x1		
23.5x23.5x1		
23.5x35.5x1		
Pattern 2		
	1	1

#### **Straight Edge Coping**

Size (in)	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2		
12x60x2		
12x72x2		
12x96x2		
14x72x2		
14x96x2		
18x72x2		
18x96x2		
24x72x2		
24x96x2		
	•	•





Size (in)	New Jersey	Savannah
14x48x2		



Slabs

Size (in)	New Jersey	Savannah
60x115x2 (Avg)		
60x115x2 (Avg) Polished		

# APPLIC ATIONS



Sawn on Four Sides



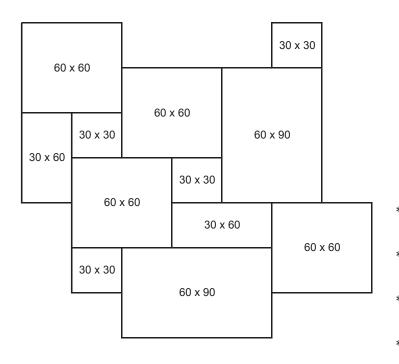
Metric Size (cm)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
30x30x2.5	*		
30x60x2.5	*		
45x45x2.5			
45x60x2.5	*		
45x90x2.5			
60x60x2.5	*		
60x90x2.5	*		
Pattern 1	*		
Pattern 2			

2.5 = 1"	30 = 11.81"	45 = 17.72"	90 = 35.43"
		-	

\*Oakville Brown Wave is 3cm (1.25") thick

## PATTERN CRATES

**Crated Premixed Pattern** 



## Pattern 1

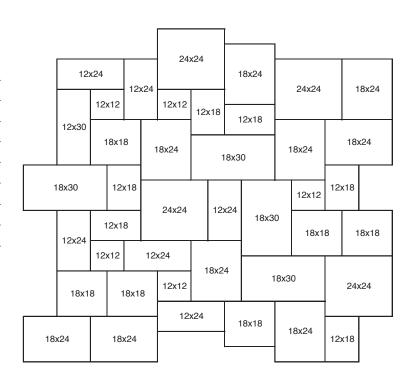
Size (cm)	Number of Pcs	Sqft
30x30x2.5	24	24
30x60x2.5	12	24
60x60x2.5	24	96
60x90x2.5	12	72
Total	72	216

- \* Metric paving can be laid with or without a joint. If using a joint, 3/16" is recommended. 1/4" maximum.
- \* Minimal cutting may be required for a consistent joint size.
- \* Total square footage of 2.5cm (1") thick Pattern 1 crate is 216 sqft.
- \* 3cm thick Pattern 1 crate contains 5 modules of 36 sqft of the pattern layout to the left for a total 180 sqft.

## Pattern 2

Size cm & (in)	Number of Pcs	Sqft
30x30 (11.5x11.5)	5	5
30x45 (11.5x17.5)	6	9
30x60 (11.5x23.5)	6	12
30x75 (11.5x29.5)	1	2.5
45x45 (17.5x17.5)	6	13.5
45x60 (17.5x23.5)	9	27
45x75 (17.5x29.5)	4	15
60x60 (23.5x23.5)	4	16
Total	41	100

- \* Metric paving can be laid with or without a joint. If using a joint, 1/4" maximum.
- \* Imperial paving must be laid with a 1/2" joint.
- \* Each crate contains 2 modules of 100 sqft each of the pattern layout to the right.
- \* Total square footage in each crate is 200 sqft.



# **HANDCUT PAVING**

Hand Chiseled on Four Sides

# **EDGE PAVERS**

Rockfaced on One Long Side

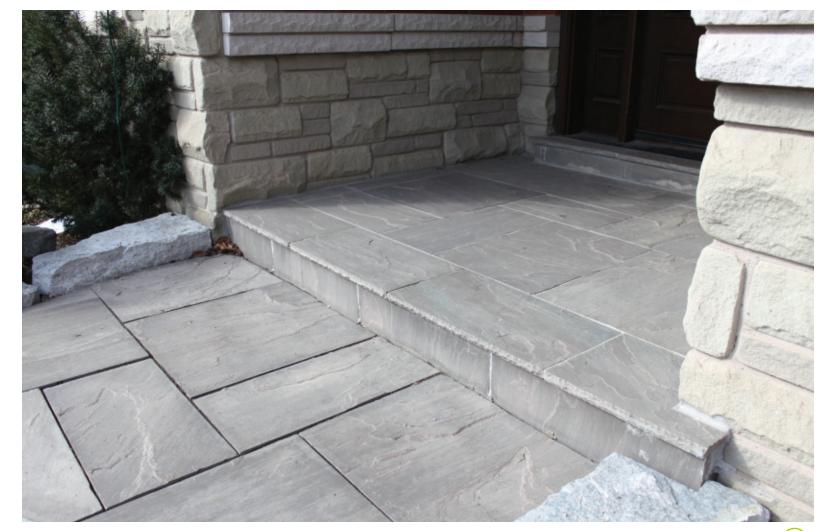


Size	New Jersey	Savannah
Pattern 1		



Size (cm)	Toronto
30x60x2.5	*





# **ROCKFACE TREADS**

Rockfaced on One Long Side



0' (' )	l <b>-</b> .	1	
Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2	*		
12x60x2	*		
12x72x2	*		
12x96x2			
14x48x2	*		
14x72x2	*		
14x96x2	*		
16x48x2	*		
16x72x2	*		
18x48x2			
18x72x2			
18x96x2			
24x48x2			
24x72x2			
24x96x2			



# REBATED TREADS

Rockfaced on One Long Side



Size (in)	Toronto
12x48x2	*



# **BULLNOSE COPING**

# **STRAIGHT EDGE COPING**

Finished Bullnose on One Long Side

Finished on One Long Side



Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2			
14x48x2			



Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
12x48x2	■*■		
14x48x2	■*■		
16x48x2	*		





# **STEPS**

## Rockfaced on One Long and Two Short Sides



Rockfaced on One or Two Long Sides



Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
16x48x6	*	
16x72x6	*	
16x96x6	*	
16x36x7	*	
16x48x7	*	
16x60x7	*	
16x72x7	*	
16x96x7	*	



Size (in)	Toronto
6x31x7	*











# PIER CAPS

Rockfaced on All Four Sides



Rockfaced on All Four Sides



Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
24x24x3	■◆■	
28x28x3	*	



Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey
12x48x2	■*■	
14x48x2	*	





# **BBQ SLABS**

Rockfaced on All Four Sides



Sawn or Split on Four Sides



Size (in)	Toronto	New Jersey	Savannah
36x72x2	■*■		
36x96x2	*		
48x96x2	<b>I</b> * <b>I</b>		





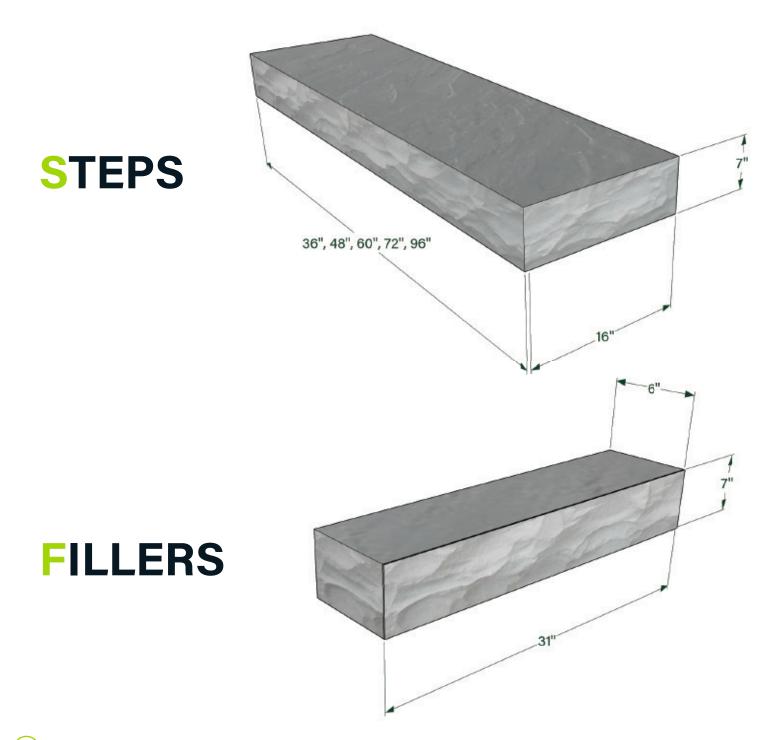
60x115x2 (Avg) 60x115x2 (Avg) Polished

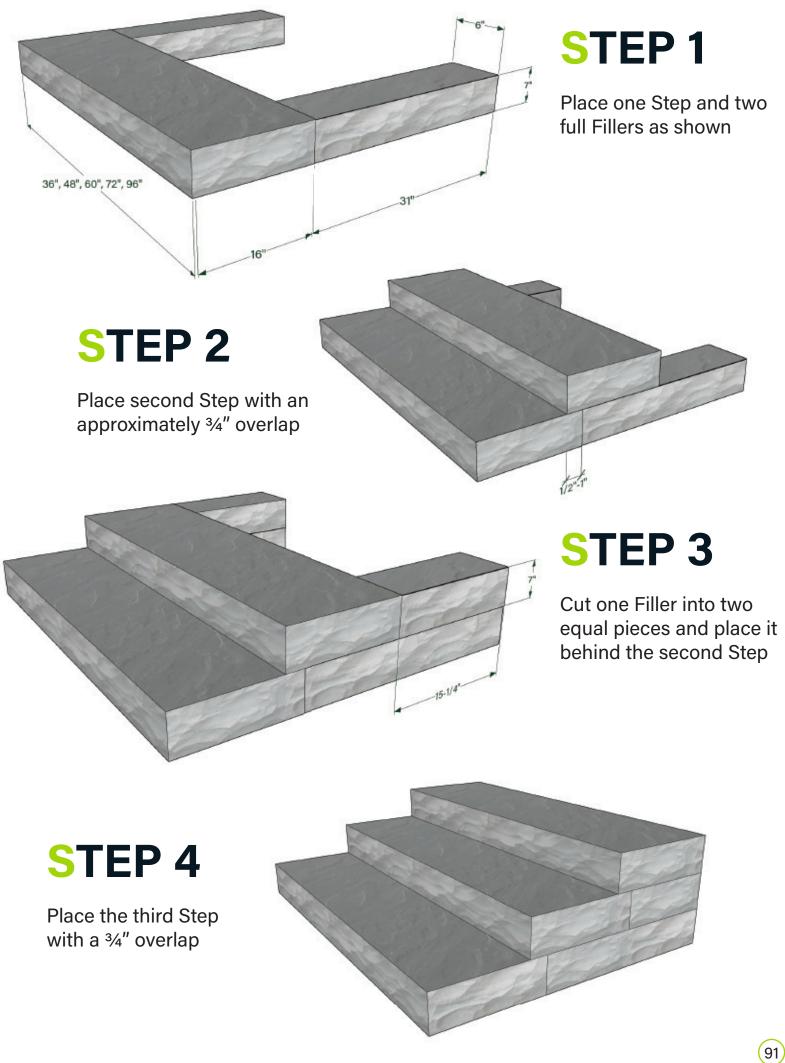


# NSTAL LATION

# **STEPS AND FILLERS GENERIC INSTALLATION**

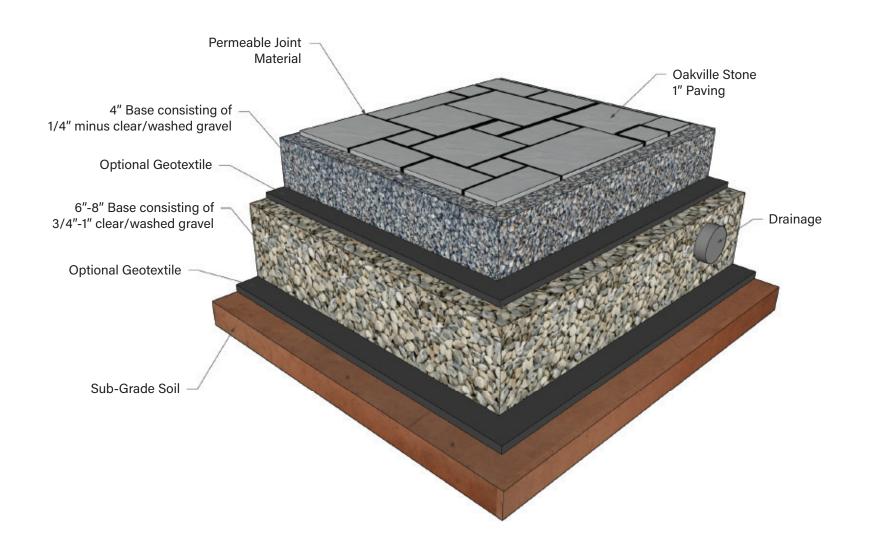
## MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS

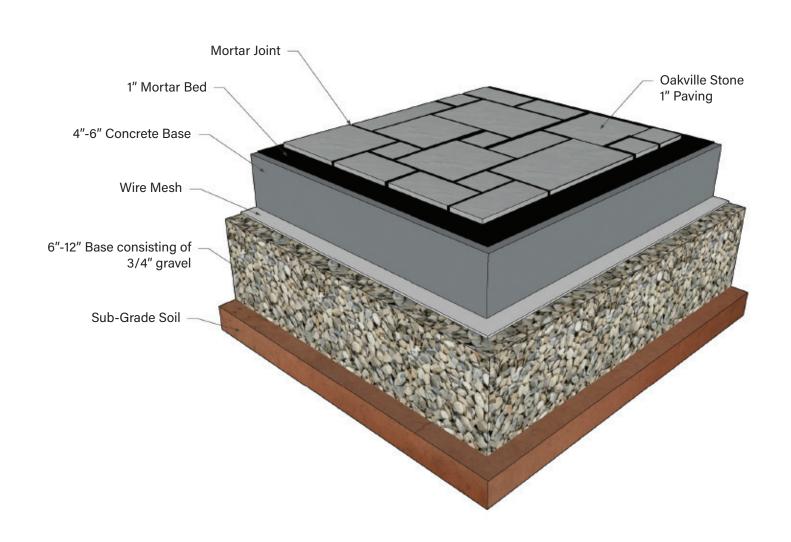




# DRY LAY INSTALLATION

# WET LAY INSTALLATION





- · Joint spacing between stone paving will vary based on sizes installed.
- · Use of edge restraint is highly recommended.

- · Joint spacing between stone paving will vary based on sizes installed.
- · Use of bonding agent in mortar mix is highly recommended.
- · Back butter of paving before installation is highly recommended.

## **CONSIDERATIONS WHEN**

## **COLOR VARIATION**

Stone is a product of nature, and should be appreciated for all the natural characteristics it beholds. Just as no snowflake is alike, no natural stone is alike (even if it is from the same quarry). It is because of this uniqueness that stone is often chosen, but also, sometimes misunderstood. Often the natural color range and texture variation is the source of this misunderstanding. To avoid this, one should first accept that natural stone has natural variation in color and texture. Sawn and finished stone (honed, flamed, sandblasted, etc.) will have minimal variation in texture. Secondly one should decide on the stone of their choice after seeing several full-size pieces laid out.

## **MAINTENANCE**

Natural stone will last a lifetime with little maintenance. However, if you are the type that wants to keep your natural stone installation looking as close to as it did when it was first installed, some regular maintenance will be required. At minimum, regularly sweep to ensure loose dirt or fallen leaves do not sit on the stone for prolonged periods of time. Do not drive or allow heavy equipment to be driven on areas where the base would not support such weight. Do not allow oils or acids (acidic liquids) to come in contact with the stone. If using a gas or charcoal grill, ensure you cover the area with a grill mat to protect your natural stone patio or deck.

### CLEANING

As referenced above, regular maintenance, including cleaning, should be performed from time to time on your natural stone installation. However, at no time should any cleaner containing muriatic or hydrochloric acid be used on any type of natural stone (including Oakville Stone). The use of these harsh acids is not only bad for the stone and dangerous to oneself, but also very toxic to the environment including plants and animals. If organic stains from soils, moss, mold, or leaves occur, it is best to first try cleaning with a mild soap solution, a stiff deck brush, and water. If required, a pressure washer is also acceptable (ensure that the nozzle is not set to the most concentrated stream to avoid the risk of damaging the stone). If the stains persist, there are many natural stone cleaning products on the market that have been proven to work well and not harm the stone (please consult with your local dealer for products they recommend on natural stone).

### **POLYMERIC HAZE**

Polymeric haze is a result of polymeric sand not being properly removed from the surface of the paving when installed. The hazing will naturally disappear over time with rainfall and wear and there are several cleaners to remove the haze. Please consult your installer for the appropriate cleaner and what to expect if choosing to chemically clean this residue. Since this is entirely an installation issue, Oakville Stone does not take any responsibility for the occurrence or removal of polymeric haze.

## **STONE TESTING**

ASTM is the abbreviation for the American Society for Testing and Materials. ASTM is an international standards organization that develops and publishes technical standards for a wide range of materials and products. Before proceeding with any new stone, it is our practice to first have it tested under the ASTM laboratory testing standards. The four most common categories under ASTM testing in the stone industry are: compressive strength, flexural strength, absorption, and density. Upon request we can provide the results from these tests for each and every one of our stone products.

## **USING NATURAL STONE**

## **SEALING**

The sealing of natural stone is a hotly debated subject in our industry. Traditionalists contend that natural stone should never be sealed and one should enjoy it as it weathers and ages over time. Proponents of sealing report that it helps reduce maintenance and potential stains and/or discoloration. Our company takes a balanced approach. In our opinion sealing or not sealing is entirely a personal choice. Choosing either option will not adversely affect the life of Oakville Stone products. However, one should be aware of the possible outcomes of each choice. When choosing not to seal your natural stone, one should expect to either accept some slight fading over time and potential organic staining if not regularly maintained (swept or sprayed with water). If one chooses to seal, it is important to first confirm whether the sealer being used is suitable for that particular stone and installation type, and to read and follow the manufacturer's instructions carefully to ensure it is applied correctly. Before proceeding with any type of natural stone sealer or cleaner, be sure to first test it in an inconspicuous area.

Two important things to ensure if choosing a sealer are:

- 1- Is it suitable for that stone type? (usually clearly marked on the sealer label)
- 2- Is it breathable?

Once these points are satisfied, there are more choices such as solvent, water based, natural look, color enhance.

## **EFFLORESCENCE**

Efflorescence is a naturally occurring process which sometimes appears in the form of a white powdery film on the surface of stone, brick, or concrete pavers. In stone products, it seldomly originates from the stone, but instead from either the brick or concrete in the stone's proximity or the cement with which the stone was laid. Efflorescence, in no way, hinders the quality and function of the stone. Before employing the use of a chemical efflorescence cleaner, first try pressure washing or scrubbing the affected area. The other method is to do absolutely nothing as this phenomenon will typically lessen or dissipate over time when exposed to the elements (rain, snow, and wear).

### **SNOW REMOVAL**

Use of a plastic shovel is the most appropriate way of removing snow from natural stone. Use of a metal shovel can scrape and damage the surface of the stone or leave behind small remnants of steel that could turn rusty. Similarly, use of snow blowers that have a plastic shoe instead of a metal shoe is recommended. The use of salt is not recommended as it has various disadvantages. Firstly, salt can cause discoloration as it acts as a bleach. This can result in colored spots throughout the surface of the stone. Secondly, salt when mixed with melted snow and ice creates a brine that may permeate the stone and the joints and slowly corrode these materials. The safest method to ensure safety without adversely affecting the stone is to first remove as much snow as possible with a plastic shovel, then use either untreated sand or kitty litter. This will provide grip during the winter months and in the spring, a nice soil amendment when swept into the garden.

## **LAYING TECHNIQUES**

To ensure a beautiful installation, we recommend when laying our stone paving to be sure to pick pieces from at least two or three different crates. This will ensure a good mix of color and texture variation and a spectacular end result.

STOCKING
<b>LOCATION</b>
GUIDE



























		-1-1-1	11 31 3 3				
Bullnose Coping p80	Straight Edge Coping p81	Steps p82	Fillers p83	Pier Caps p84	Wall Caps p85	BBQ Slabs p86	Slabs p87
1+1	<b>I+I</b>	<b>I+I</b>	**	1+1	<b>*</b>	**	
••NJ			<b>I+I</b>		••NJ	NJ	
••NJ		<b>*</b>	<b>I+I</b>	••NJ	**	<b>I+I</b>	
ea Ca	••NJ Ga		<b>I+I</b>			ea Ca	
							NJ
NJ							
<b> + </b>	I+I	<b>##</b>	<b>*</b>	I+I	<b>##</b>	<b> + </b>	
<b>#</b>	I+I	<b>##</b>	<b>#</b> #■		<b>##</b>	<b>*</b>	

Toronto, Canada

New Jersey

GA Savannah, Georgia

	CKING CATION DE
Oakville Imperial Black	
le ost	







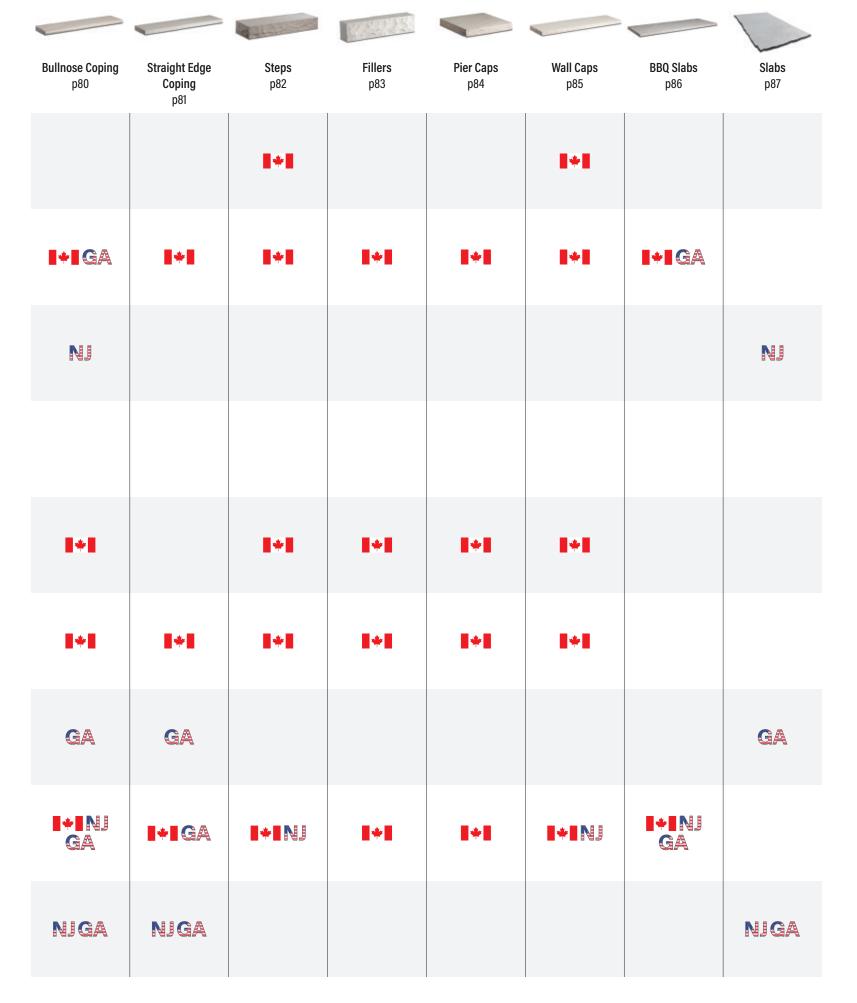








	ATION DE	Paving p74	Pattern Crates p75	Handcut Paving p76	Edge Pavers p77	Rockface Treads p78	Rebated Treads p78
Oakville Imperial Black	1	I+I	<b>I+I</b>		I+I	<b>I+I</b>	
Oakville Ivory Cost		I+I	<b>I+I</b>			I÷IGA	I+I
Oakville Rainbow			NJ			NJ	
Oakville Rustic Plains		NJ	NIGA			niga	
Oakville Sagebrush		1+1	<b>I*I</b> GA		I+I	<b>I+I</b> GA	
Oakville Siberian Grey 💸		I+I	<b>I+I</b>			<b>I+I</b>	
Oakville Silver Pearl 🍀		GA	GA				
Oakville Slate Grey		e*inj Ga	ea Ca		<b>I+I</b>	ea Ca	<b>I</b> #I
Oakville Thermal Bluestone		NJGA	njga				









Toronto | New Jersey | Savannah

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